

The Future of Formal Software Verification in Avionics

Yannick Moy

Formal Methods 2012 Industry Day



HI-LITE

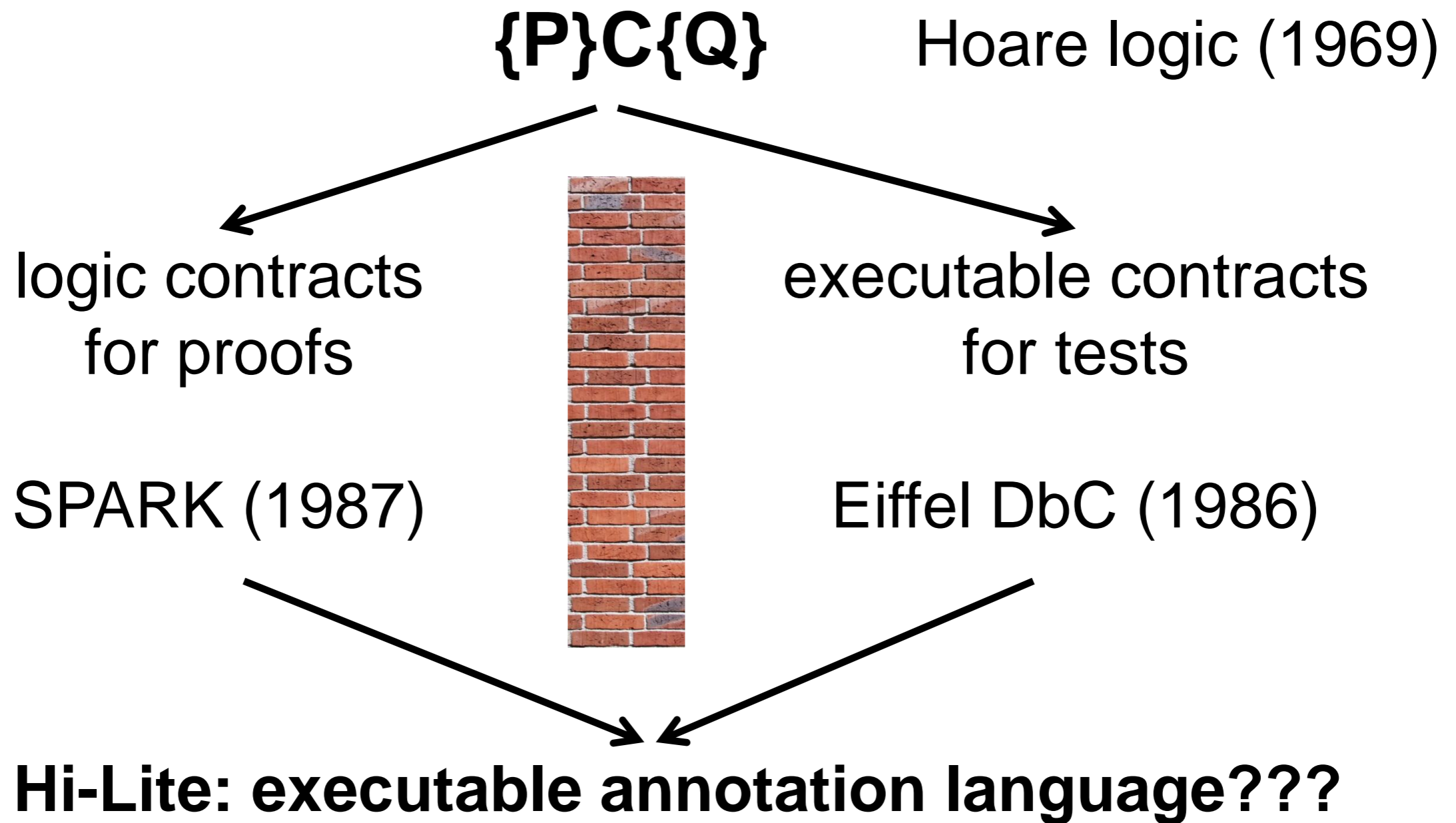
Background

HI-LITE DO-178C: formal methods can replace testing

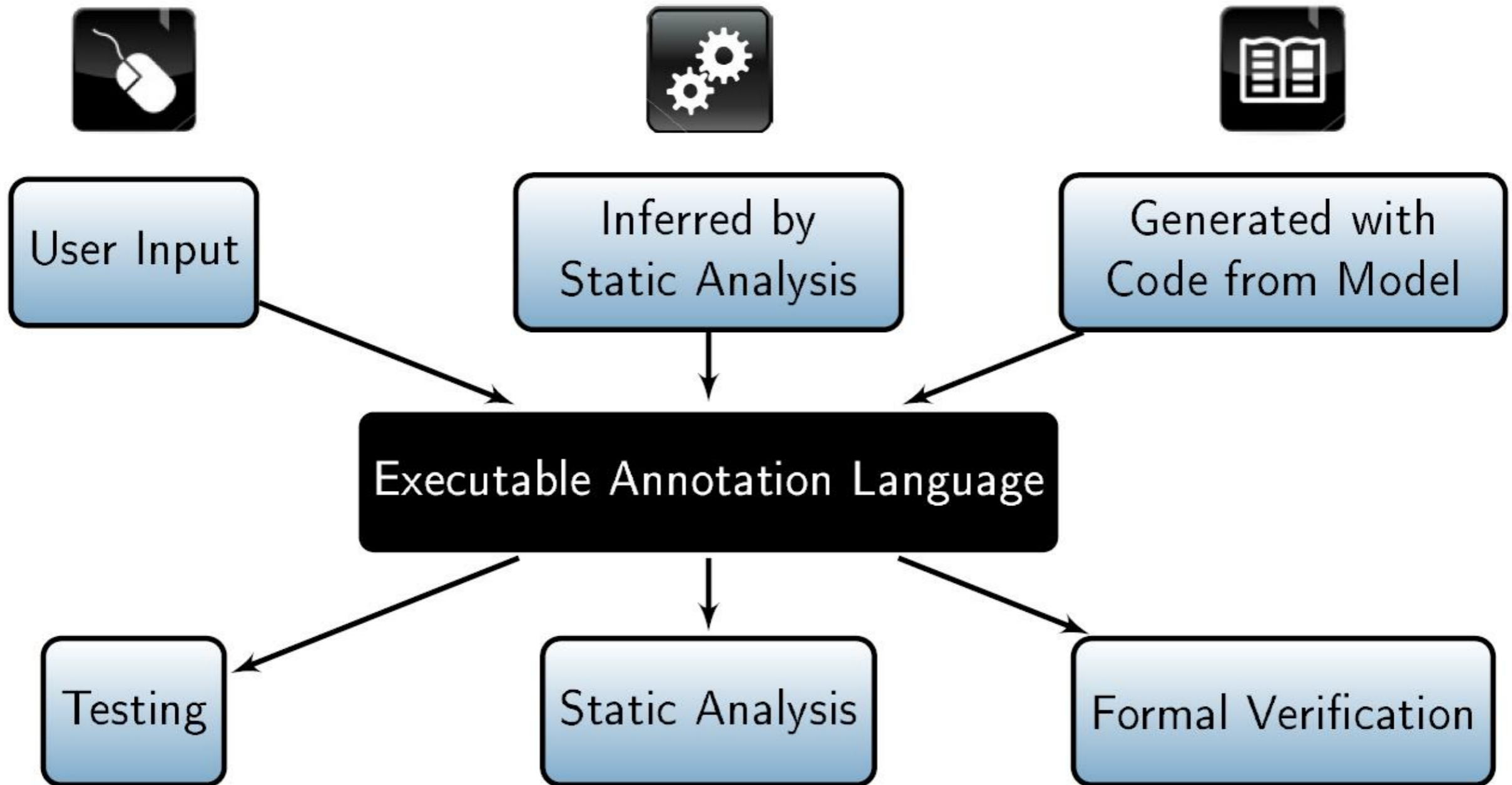
Formal methods [...] might be the primary source of evidence for the satisfaction of many of the objectives concerned with development and verification.

2011: Formal Methods Supplement (DO-333)

HI-LITE Programming Contracts



HI-LITE Project



HI-LITE Ada 2012

```
1 function One_Of (V, X, Y : in Int) return Boolean
2 is (V = X or else V = Y);
3
4 function Max (X, Y : in Int) return Int with
5   Pre => X /= Y,
6   Post => Max'Result >= X and then
7           Max'Result >= Y and then
8           One_Of (Max'Result, X, Y);
9
10 function Max (X : in Int_Array) return Int with
11   Post => (for all J in X'Range =>
12           Max'Result >= X(J)) and then
13           (for some J in X'Range =>
14           Max'Result = X(J));
```


Example of contract

Example:

- ✓ A list of event detection statuses
- ✓ Request to reset the detection status for Event

procedure Reset_Event_Status (Event : in T_Event) with

Post =>  **Post-condition**

not Event_Status(Event).Detection and  **The detection of event is reset**

(for all Other_Event in T_Event =>  **For all other events**

(if Other_Event /= Event then

Event_Status(Other_Event) = Event_Status'Old(Other_Event));

The detection status is unchanged

Event1	Event	Event3
Not detected	Not detected	Detected

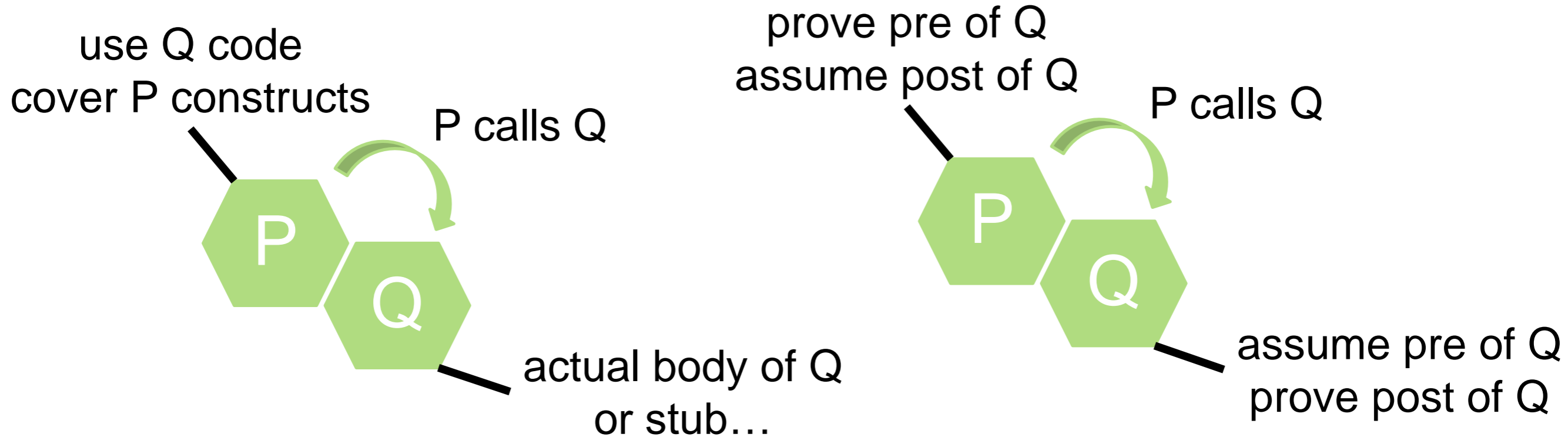
HI-LITE GNAT compiler support for Ada 2012

- Run-time checking of new assertions
- New aspect to formally specify test cases
- New switch to choose semantics of integers in assertions, e.g. unbounded integers or largest machine integers
- New library of containers adapted to formal verification (lists, sets, maps, vectors)
- New run-time checks for integrating tests and proofs

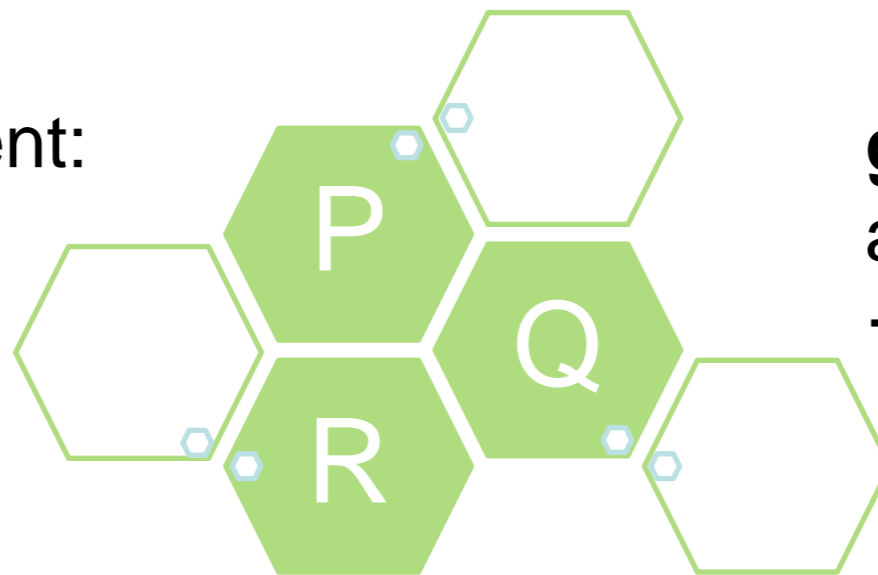
HI-LITE

Proof + Test

HI-LITE Testing vs. Formal Verification

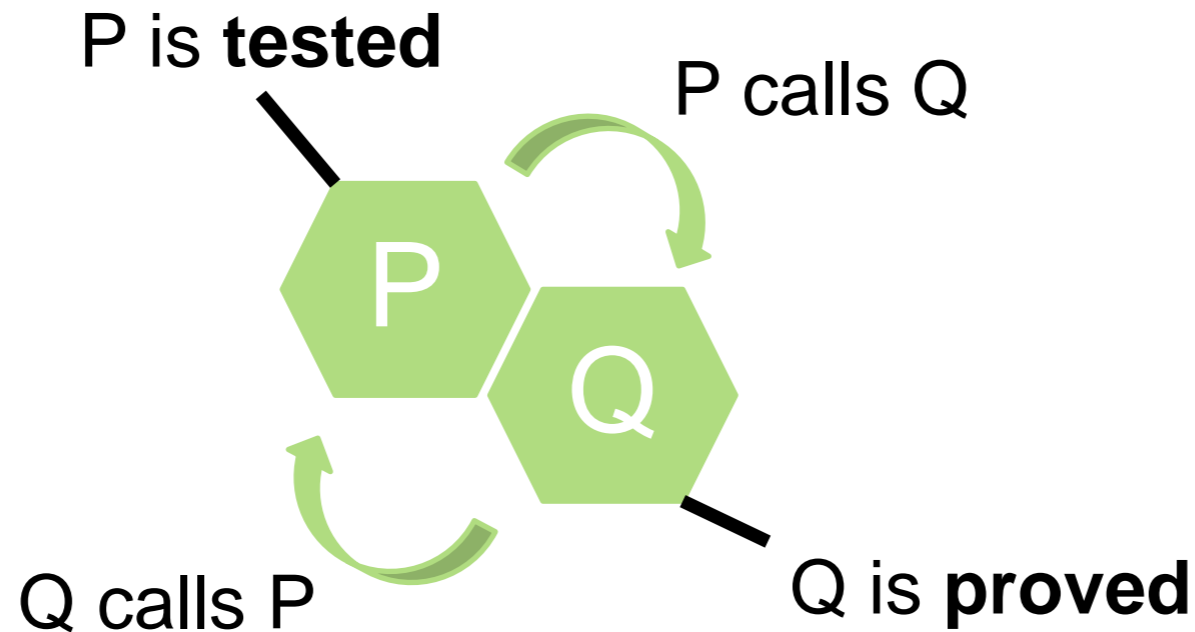


local exhaustivity argument:
each function covered
→ **enough** behaviors explored



global soundness argument:
all functions proved
→ **all** assumptions justified

HI-LITE Combining tests and proofs

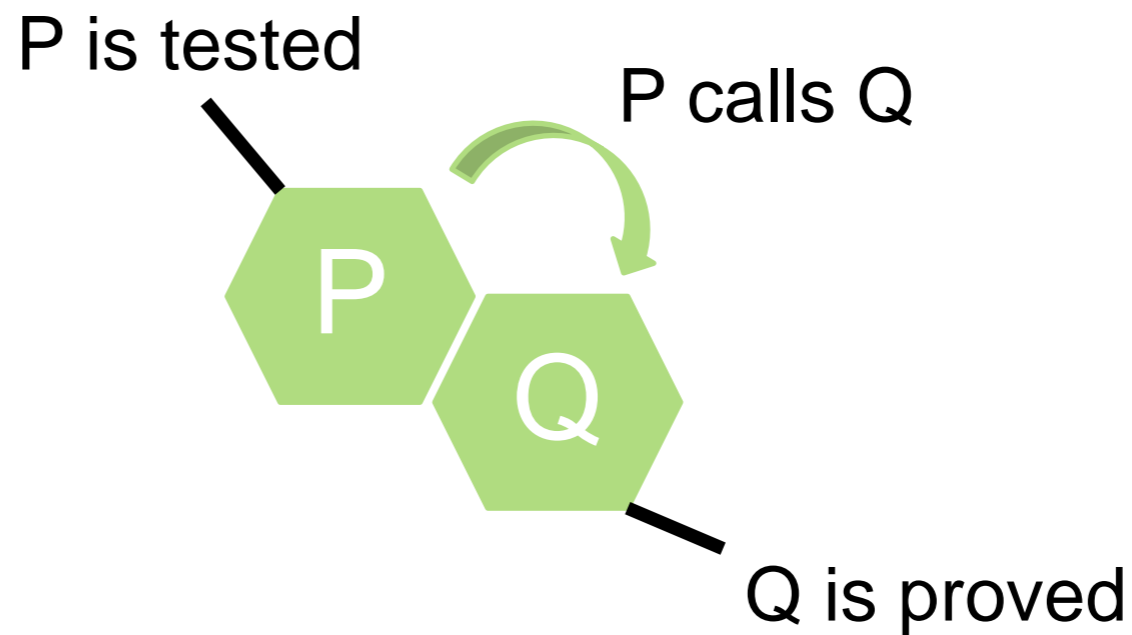


How so we justify assumptions made during proof?

verification combining tests and proofs should be
AT LEAST AS GOOD AS
verification based on tests only

HI-LITE Combination 1: tested calls proved

during testing:
check that
precondition of Q
is respected

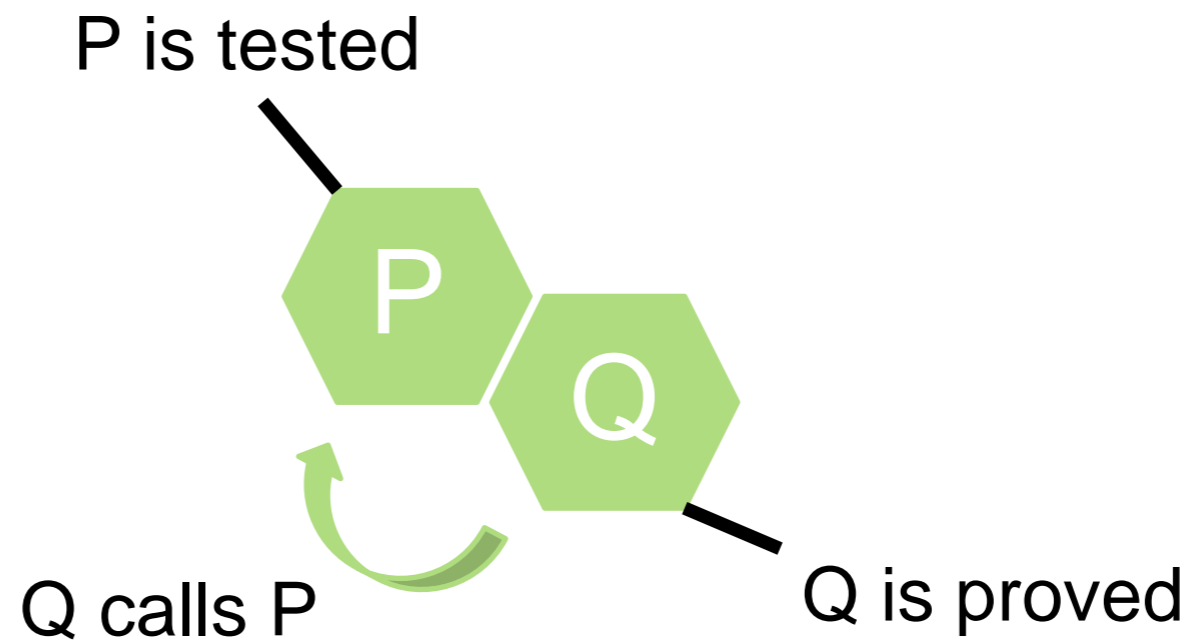


assumption for proof:
precondition of Q
is respected



HI-LITE Combination 2: proved calls tested

during testing:
check that
postcondition of P
is respected



assumption for proof:
postcondition of P
is respected

HI-LITE Caution: contracts are not only pre/post!

strong typing

parameters
not aliased

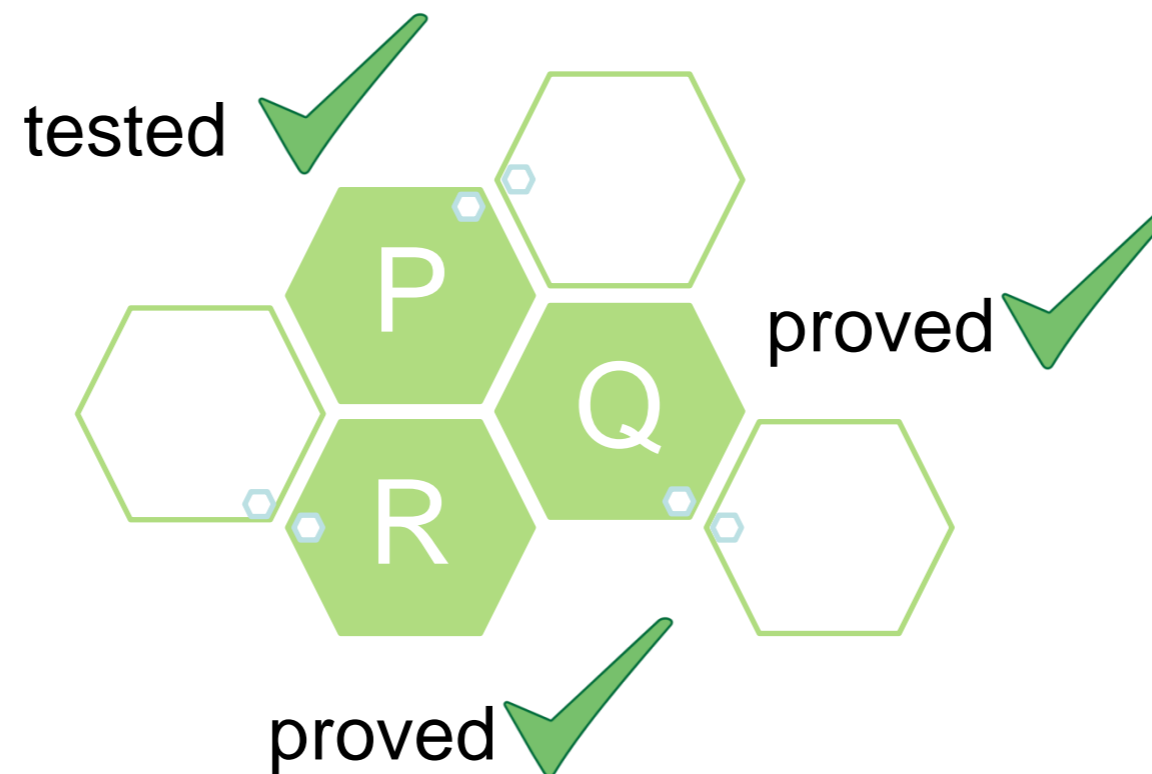
```
1 procedure Open
2   (Customer : in   Identity.Name;
3    Id       : in   Identity.Id;
4    Cur      : in   Money.CUR;
5    Account  :      out Account_Num)
6 with
7   Pre => not Max_Account_Reached,
8   Post => Existing (Account)...
```

data dependences

parameters
initialized

Testing must check additional properties
Done by compiler instrumentation

HI-LITE Testing + Formal Verification



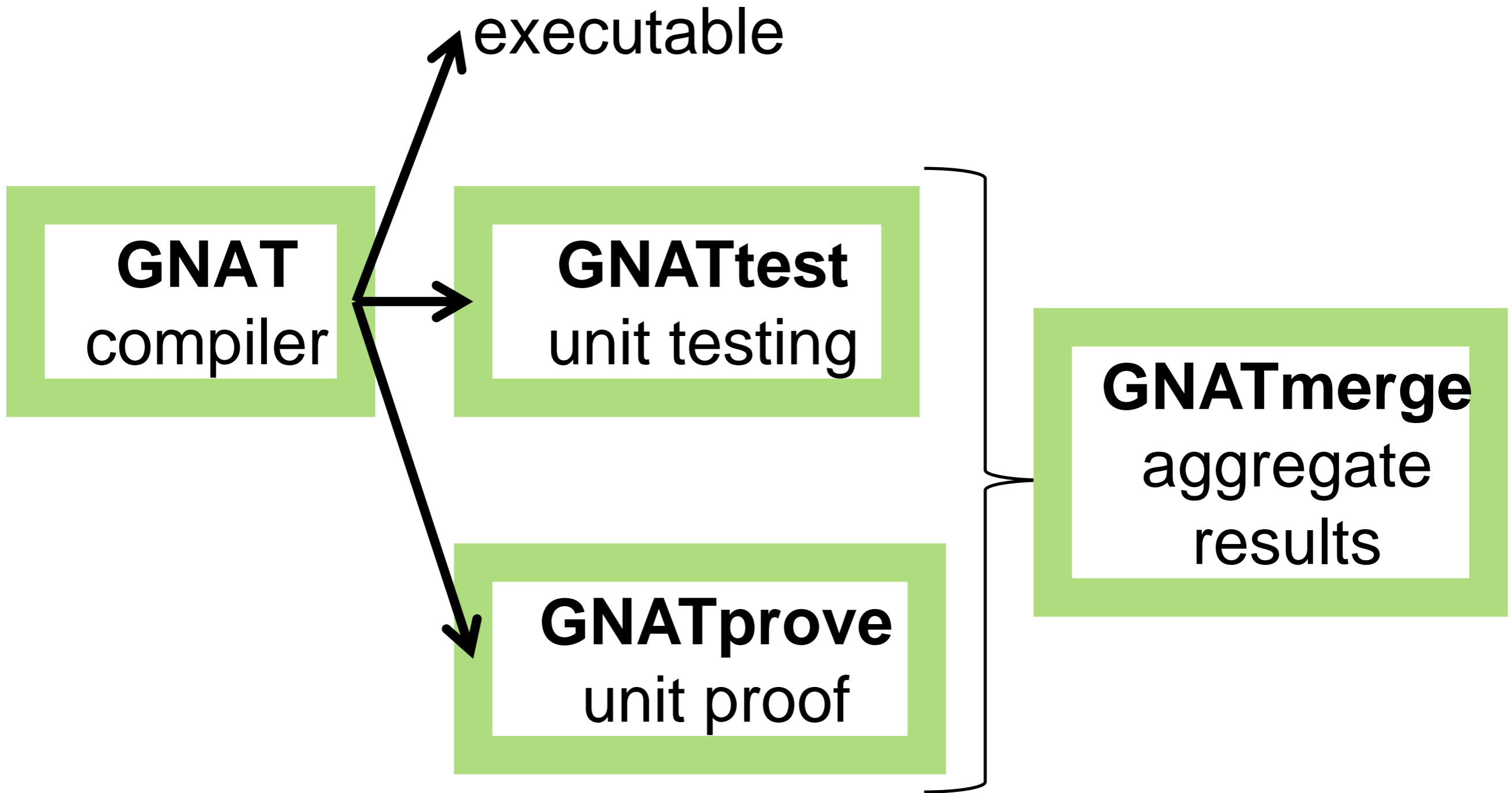
local exhaustivity argument:

- test: function covered
- proof: by nature of proof

global soundness argument:

- proof: assumptions proved
- test: assumptions tested

HI-LITE GNAT toolsuite



HI-LITE GNATmerge result

Locations

▼  Builder results (4 items)

▼  segway.ads (3 items)

16:4 goal not reached at Speed_Is_Valid (TEST FAILED)

22:4 info: goal reached at State_Update (TEST FAILED, PROVED)




28:4 info: goal reached at Execute (TEST PASSED)

▶  segway.adb (1 item)

HI-LITE

Conclusion

HI-LITE Airbus 5 “must-have” of formal methods

- Soundness 
 - Applicability to the code 
 - Usability by normal engineers on normal computers 
 - Improve on classical methods
 - Certifiability
- } current work

HI-LITE Project Partners



HI-LITE

www.open-do.org/projects/hi-lite